

International Audit & Feedback MetaLab Meeting: Putting A&F into real world practice

Embedding research into practice. The experience of the national Easy-Net project

Nera Agabiti

Dipartimento di Epidemiologia SSR Lazio – ASL Roma 1







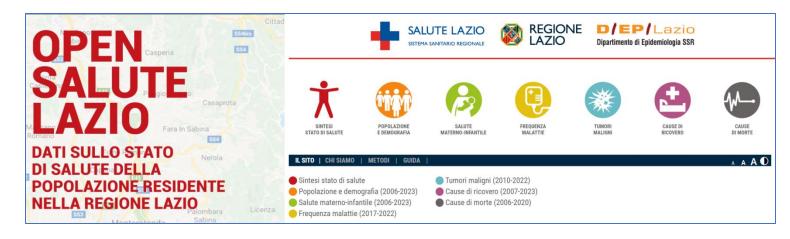








www.deplazio.net



Population health indicators and socioeconomic differential

www.opensalutelazio.it/salute/



-GAP BETWEEN GUIDELINES AND PRACTICES
-VARIABILITY ACROSS HEALTH PROVIDERS

https://www.dep.lazio.it/prevale2024/index.php

AUDIT & FEEDBACK - IL PROGRAMMA DI RETE EASY-NET



Effectiveness of audit and feedback strategies to improve healthcare practice and equity in various clinical and organizational settings

<u>Project coordination:</u> Dipartimento di Epidemiologia SSR Lazio - ASL Roma 1



7 Italian regions

(approximately 27 million people)

period: 2019-2023

Final conference: July 2023

Final approval - Ministry of Health: March 2024

EASY-NET - THE FOUNDING IDEA



To encourage the creation of collaborative research groups that scientifically address priority issues for the National Health Service (SSN)



the effectiveness evaluation of new organizational models for care



the development of tools to promote the improvement of care quality



Co-funding Ministry of Health and Regions

(Bando Ricerca Finalizzata 2016 – codice NET-2016-02364191)



EASY-NET - THE RESEARCH QUESTION (IN 2016)



- Scientific evidence of the effectiveness of A&F almost exclusively based on experiences conducted in Anglo-Saxon countries → transferability to the Italian SSN context was uncertain.
- Based on the available literature, the ways in which A&F was implemented varied widely across different studies and contexts.
- Furthermore, scientific progress on the subject in the last 20 years had been minimal.
- Recommendations for optimal A&F execution were proposed in the literature, but evidence on how effectively these recommendations were applied in A&F practice was still scarce.
- Finally, the potential effectiveness of A&F in reducing health inequalities among disadvantaged populations was still debated.

EASY-NET - OVERALL OBJECTIVES



- Develop and implement the A&F methodology in different clinical and organizational contexts of the SSN and evaluate the comparative effectiveness of different intervention modalities
- Assess how to optimize effectiveness by understanding which factors are obstacles and which are facilitators
- Evaluate the impact of A&F interventions in reducing inequalities in access to services, care quality, and health outcomes.

EASY-NET - THE PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS IN EACH REGION





	REGIONS
WP1 Dipartimento di Epidemiologia SSR Lazio ASL Roma 1 Pl Nera Agabiti COORDINAMENTO	Lazio
WP2 Azienda Sanitaria Universitaria integrata Udine PI Laura Deroma, past-PI Francesca Valent	Friuli Venezia Giulia
WP3 AOU Città della Salute e della Scienza, CPO Torino PI Giovannino Ciccone	Piemonte
WP4 AOU Policlinico S.Orsola Malpighi Bologna Pl Giulio Marchesini Reggiani	Emilia Romagna
WP5 Centro Cardiologico Monzino Milano Pl Giancarlo Silvio Marenzi	Lombardia
WP6 AO Pugliese Ciaccio – Ginecologia e ostetricia Università Catanzaro PI Roberta Venturella, past-PI Costantino Di Carlo	Calabria
WP7 Centro Neurolesi Bonino Pulejo Messina Pl Placido Bramanti	Sicilia

EASY-NET - CLINICAL-ORGANIZATIONAL CONTEXTS IN THE 7 REGIONS



WP1 Lazio Chronicity (COPD, diabetes II)

Emergency (AMI, stroke)

WP2 FVG Emergency (*AMI*, *stroke*, *trauma*)

WP3 Piemonte Oncology (colorectal, ovary, uterus, bladder)

WP4 E-Romagna Chronicity (diabetes, heart failure)

WP5 Lombardia Cardiopathy (AMI, heart failure, aortic valve)

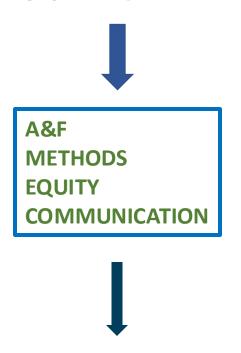
WP6 Calabria Obstetrics (cesarean deliveries)

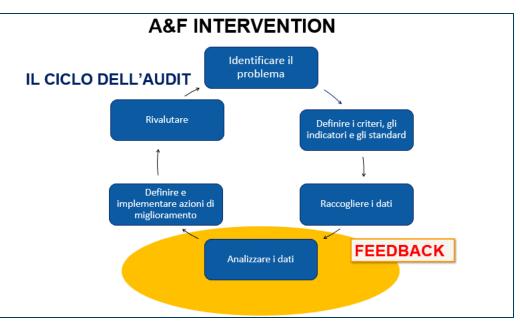
WP7 Sicilia Emergency and rehabilitation (AMI, stroke)



- AUDIT AND FEEDBACK INTERVENTION IN EACH REGION (WP)
- FOUR ACTIVITIES ACROSS THE NET







To ensure integration, synergy among all WPs, promoting knowledge, experience, and tool exchange and shared activities, respecting the peculiarities and autonomy of each project.

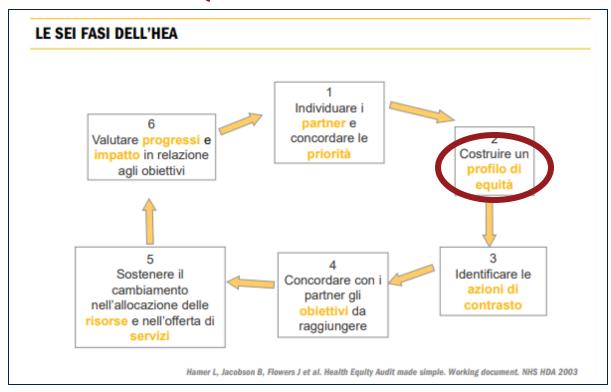
EASY-NET - METHODOLOGICAL COMPLEXITY: EQUITY



To evaluate the impact of audit and feedback strategies in reducing avoidable differences in access to effective health care interventions in socioeconomically disadvantaged populations.



HEALTH EQUITY AUDIT - METHODOLOGY



Fonte: Teresa Spadea e Nicolas Zengarini - WP3 Piemonte





- Study designs
- Recipients
- Delivering and timing of feedback
- Source of data
- Indicators, Standards, Comparisons



Destinatari dell'intervento – **RECIPIENTS**



General Practitioners, Oncologists, Diabetologists, Chest Physicians, Cardiologists, Gynaecologists, Psychologists, Communication Experts, Nurses, Physiotherapists, Public Health Physicians, Epidemiologists, Statisticians, IT Managers, Engineers, Physicists



Local Health Authority (ASL), Health Districts, General Hospitals, University Hospitals, Rehabilitation Centres, Emergency Services

MULTIPROFESSIONALS AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAMS





- ✓ TRAINING ACTIVITIES
- Meetings, interviews, seminars, surveys, focus groups



SOURCE OF DATA

In all WPs, indicators of care quality, process, and outcome were calculated based on regional Health Information Systems (SIS),

and in some cases, supplemented with measures obtained from ad hoc surveys.



STUDY DESIGNS and SOURCE OF DATA



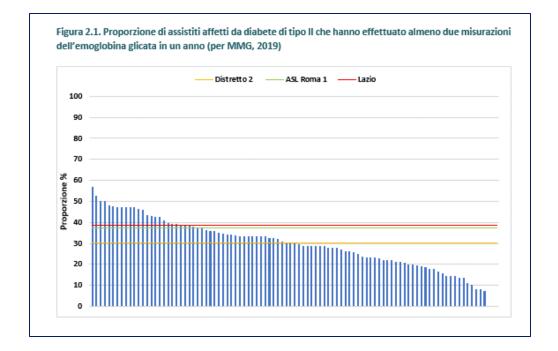
WP7 Sicilia	pre-post, controlled	HIS
WP6 Calabria	pre-post intervention	HIS
WP5 Lombardia	pre-post intervention	HIS, other
WP4 E.Romagna	pre-post, interrupted time series	HIS, other
WP3 Piemonte	pre-post, RCT-cluster stepped wedge	HIS, other
WP2 FVG	pre-post, interrupted time-series	HIS, other
WP1 Lazio	pre-post, controlled	HIS, other

HIS= Health Information Systems









Example from WP1 Lazio (report baseline 2019)

Proportion of patients with at least two measurements of glycatehaemoglobin in one year

Analysis by
District and General Practitioners
ASL Roma 1.



RESULTS



RESULTS - 1

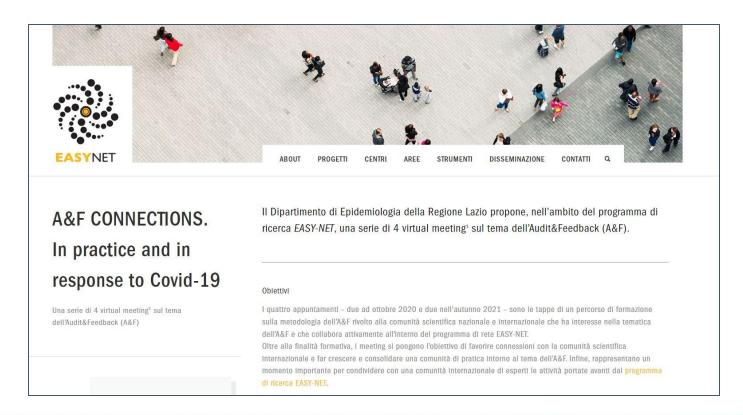
DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE A&F METHODOLOGY

EASY-NET - A&F METHODOLOGY



4 online meetings su A&F

International experts and EASYNET experience



METALAB CONFERENCE - OCTOBER 2022





A dedicated session on **EASYNET**

by Anna Acampora, Laura Angelici, Eva Pagano, Nera Agabiti

https://www.ohri.ca/auditfeedback/af-metalab-conference-2022/

EASY-NET - METHODOLOGY DEVELOPMENT



Annals of Internal Medicine

ACADEMIA AND THE PROFESSION

Practice Feedback Interventions: 15 Suggestions for Optimizing Effectiveness

Jamie C. Brehaut, PhD; Heather L. Colquhoun, PhD; Kevin W. Eva, PhD; Kelly MA; Anne Sales, PhD; Susan Michie, PhD; Noah Ivers, MD, PhD; and Jeremy M. Grimshaw, MD, PhD

Electronic practice data are increasingly being used to provide feedback to encourage practice improvement. However, evidence suggests that despite decades of experience, the effects of such interventions vary greatly and are not improving over time. Guidance on providing more effective feedback does exist, but it is distributed across a wide range of disciplines and theoretical perspectives.

Though expert interviews; systematic reviews; and experiince with providing, evaluating, and receiving practice feed back, 15 suggestions that are believed to be associated with executive feedback interventions have been identified. These suggestions are intended to provide practical guidance to quality improvement professionals information technology developers, educators, administrators, and practitioners the receive ach interventions. Designing interventions with these suggestions in mind should improve their effect, and studying the mechanisms underlying these suggestions will advance a stagent literature.

Ann Intern Med. 2016;164:435-441. doi:10.7326/M15-2248 www.annals.org For author affiliations, see end of text.

This article was published at www.annals.org on 23 February 2016.

15 suggestions4 groups



Nature of the desired action
Nature of the data available for feedback
Feedback display
Delivering the intervention

AUDIT & FEEDBACK - HOW TO OPTIMIZE



- 1. Raccomandare azioni che sono in linea con obiettivi e priorità stabiliti
- 2. Raccomandare azioni che possono essere migliorate e sono sotto il controllo del professionista (recipient)
- 3. Raccomandare azioni specificare piuttosto che generiche
- 4. Offrire il feedback in più di una occasione
- 5. Offrire il feedback quanto prima possibile se il contesto di pratica clinica è in cambiamento
- 6. Presentare dati individuali piuttosto che aggregati e complessivi
- 7. Scegliere un contesto o parametro di confronto che rinforzi il cambiamento di pratica clinica

- 8. Parole di commento, grafici o tabelle perfettamente congruenti
- 9.Offrire il feedback in modi diversi (es: verbale, scritto)
- 10. Rendere di facile comprensione l'informazione
- 11. Individuare ed affrontare gli ostacoli (o gli elementi facilitanti) per l'uso del feedback
- 12. Fornire un messaggio breve e chiaro
- 13. Credibilità ed autorevolezza di chi presenta l'informazione
- 14. Prevenire reazioni difensive al feedback delle informazioni
- 15. Favorire l'interazione e la partecipazione attiva dei professionisti



Comportamento da cambiare | I dati per il feedback | Costruzione del feedback | Restituzione del feedback

Adattato da Brehault et al 2016 – 15 suggestions

EASY-NET - A&F METHODOLOGY



ABC dell'Audit & Feedback

Recenti Prog Med 2022; 113: 733-738

Audit & Feedback: come funziona*

NORINA DI BLASIO¹, ANNA ACAMPORA², LAURA ANGELICI², EVA PAGANO³, GIOVANNINO CICCONE³, NERA AGABITI² PER IL GRUPPO DI RICERCA EASY-NET

ABC dell'Audit & Feedback

Recenti Prog Med 2023; 114: 110-117

Quindici modi per ottimizzare il feedback*

NORINA DI BLASIO¹, PLACIDO BRAMANTI², SABRINA LICATA³, ANNA ACAMPORA⁴, GIOVANNINO CICCONE⁵, ROBERTA VENTURELLA⁶, NERA AGABITI⁴ PER IL GRUPPO DI RICERCA EASY-NET**

A B C dell'Audit & Feedback **ABC dell'Audit & Feedback**

Recenti Prog Med 2023; 114: 196-203

A&F: integrare la ricerca nella pratica e la pratica nella ricerca*

NORINA DI BLASIO¹, LAURA ANGELICI², ALICE BONOMI³, ROSELLA CIURLEO⁴, LAURA DEROMA⁵, ANGELA GIUSTI⁶, EVA PAGANO७, GIULIO MARCHESINI REGGIANI˚, ANNA ACAMPORA², PER IL GRUPPO DI RICERCA EASY-NET**

432 | ABC dell'Audit & Feedback

Recenti Prog Med 2023; 114: 432-440

A&F: gli ostacoli nell'implementare interventi nel sistema sanitario*

NORINA DI BLASIO¹, ANNA ACAMPORA², ALICE BONOMI³, ROSSELLA CIURLEO⁴, LAURA DEROMA⁵, SERENA DONATI⁶, GIULIO MARCHESINI⁷, EVA PAGANO⁸ PER IL GRUPPO DI RICERCA EASY-NET**



HOW WELL DO A&F INTERVENTIONS

IN EASY-NET

ADHERE

TO BEST PRACTICE?





How well do critical care audit and feedback interventions adhere to best practice? Development and application of the REFLECT-52 evaluation tool



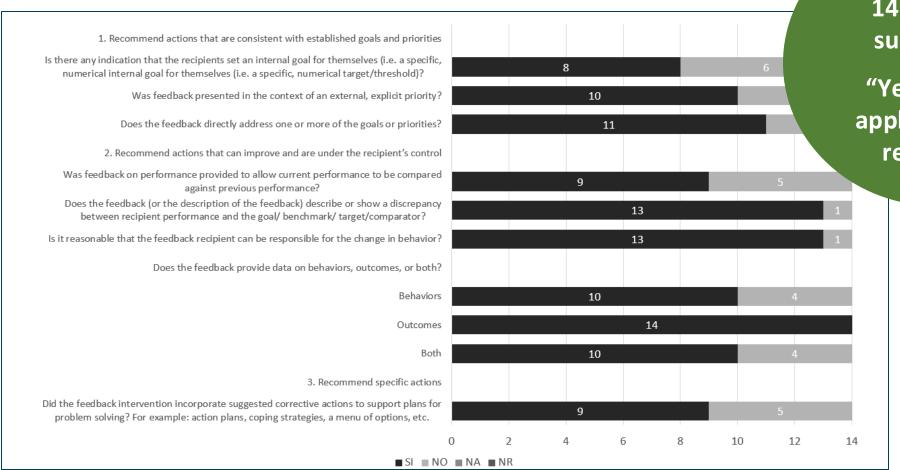
Madison Foster^{1,2}, Justin Presseau^{1,2,3}, Eyal Podolsky¹, Lauralyn McIntyre^{1,2,4}, Maria Papoulias² and Jamie C. Brehaut^{1,2*}



Objective: to conduct a critical evaluation of the interventions performed in the seven WPs and discuss limitations and strengths







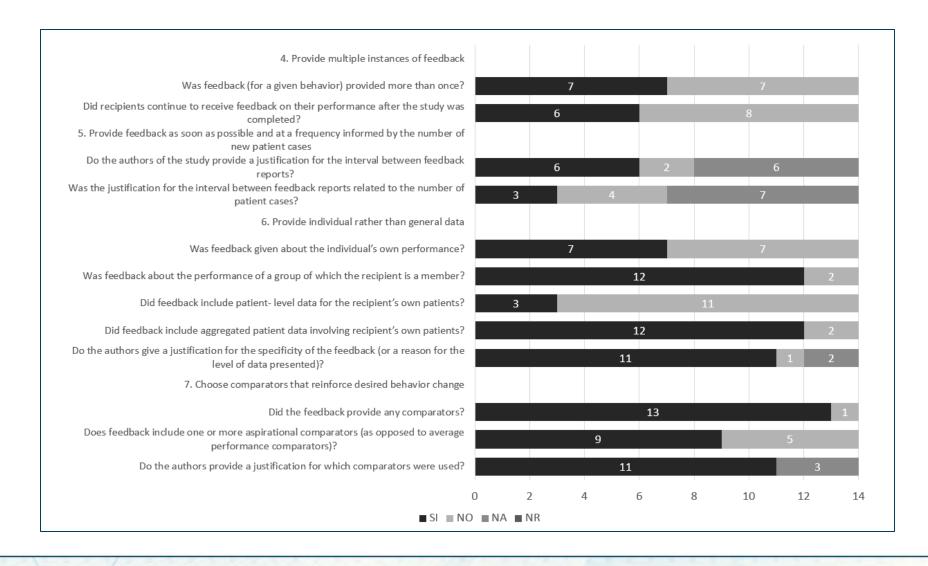
52 criteria-items
14 projects/
subprojects

"Yes/No/Not applicable/Not reported»



I DATI PER IL FEEDBACK

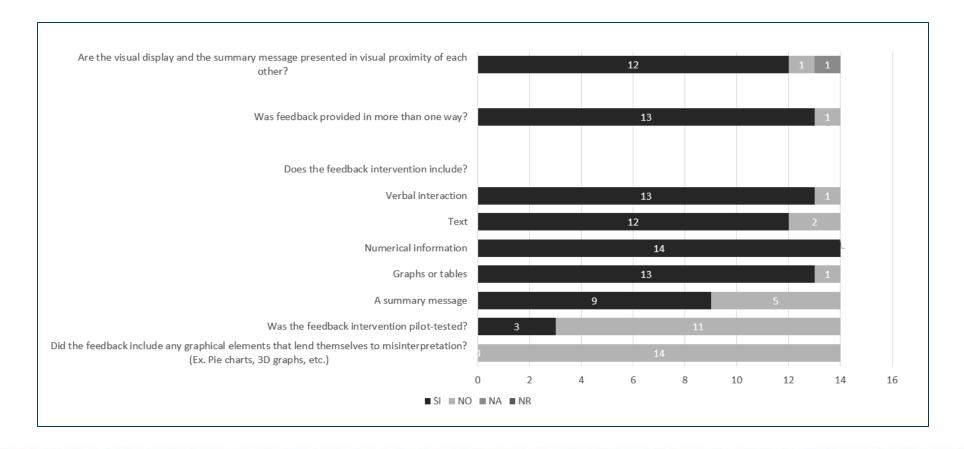
(Nature of the data available for feedback)





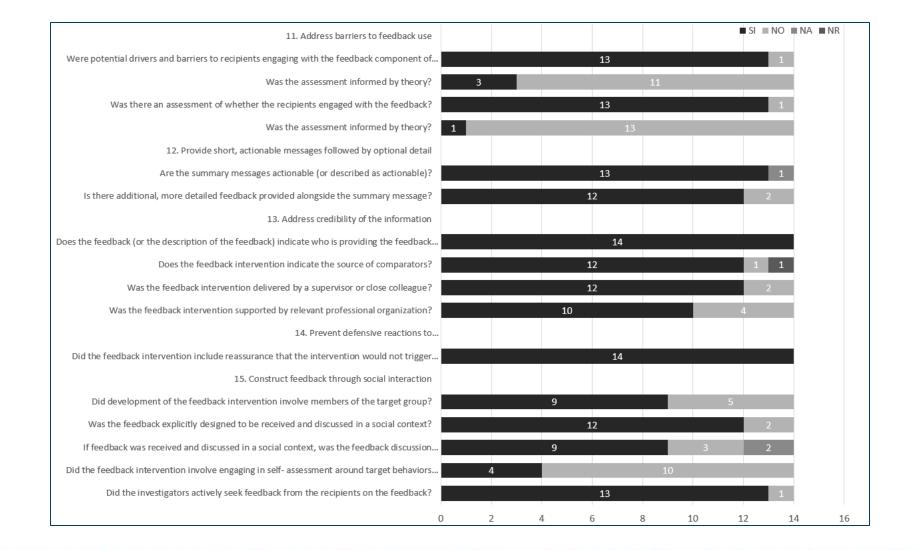
COSTRUZIONE DEL FEEDBACK

(Feedback display)





RESTITUZIONE
DEL FEEDBACK
(Delivering
of intervention)



Questo è il secondo di 3 articoli della serie: Audit&Feedback nel servizio sanitario nazionale: l'esperienza del Programma

di Rete EASY-NET



www.epiprev.it

INTERVENTI

Come rendere più efficace l'Audit&Feedback: riflessioni dal programma di rete EASY-NET

How to optimize Audit&Feedback: experience from the EASY-NET programme

Anna Acampora,¹ Carmen Angioletti,².³ Melissa D'Agostino,² Laura Deroma,⁴ Annarita Tullio,⁴ Eva Pagano,⁵ Giovannino Ciccone,⁵ Giulio Marchesini,⁶ Roberto Grilli,७ Alice Bonomi,⁶ Giancarlo Marenzi,⁶ Angela Giusti,⁶ Roberta Venturella,¹⁰ Rosella Ciurleo,¹¹ Placido Bramanti,¹¹,¹² Marina Davoli,¹ Nera Agabiti,¹ Gruppo di Ricerca EASY-NET



In summary, his analysis has confirmed a high level of compliance of the interventions tested with the suggestions from the literature, but it has also allowed researchers to identify critical aspects that need to be addressed for the future development of these strategies.

DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE A&F METHODOLOGY

- Operational tools for the practical application of the A&F and the Health Equity Audit (HEA) methodology are available.
- The ways to optimize A&F effectiveness. Knowledge on "how to do it,"
 "how to achieve greater effectiveness," and "how to adapt best practice
 recommendations in clinical practice" has been acquired, transferable to
 contexts different from those examined in the NET.
- Tools and methods for training activities on A&F have been developed.

EASY-NET – OPERATIONAL TOOLS

Questionnaires / Surveys on A&F



Programma Trasversale "Audit&Feedback"

Descrizione delle caratteristiche degli interventi di audit&feedback

Gennaio 2020

Nota: nel caso siano adottati diversi tipi di interventi di A&F, si chiede di compilare un modulo per ciascuno di essi

1

Source: AT A&F, Grilli WP4

Equity – Questionnaire / Template

Profilo di equità in Audit organizzativo

Strumento di autovalutazione

- ✓ Come rendere i servizi sanitari accessibili, rispondenti ai bisogni e adeguati per tutte le categorie di pazienti?
- ✓ Come garantire che i servizi sanitari siano utilizzati in modo efficace?
- ✓ Come assicurare che il personale abbia le competenze e le conoscenze adeguate per fornire servizi equi e sensibili alle differenze?
- ✓ Come ridurre le disuguaglianze nell'accesso ai servizi, nella qualità dell'assistenza e nei risultati di salute?



Programma Trasversale "Equità"

Strumento di auto-valutazione dell'offerta di servizi

Questionario rivolto alle strutture aderenti al progetto (compilarne uno per ciascuna struttura)

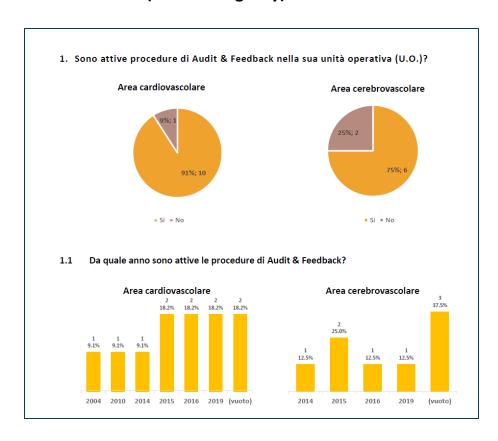
Maggio 2021

Adapted from "Standards for equity in health care for migrants and other vulnerable groups" (Chiarenza et al, 2014), developed by the Interational Task Force "Migration, Equity and Diversity" – WHO.

EASY-NET – OPERATIONAL TOOLS

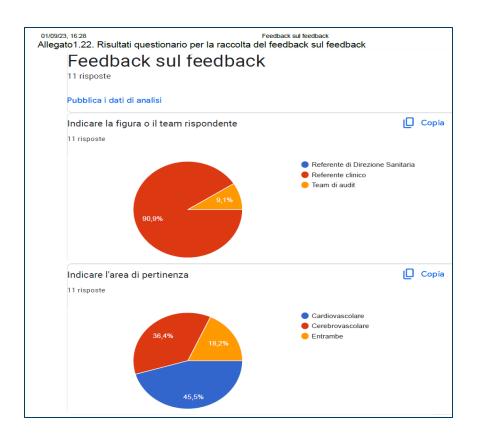
Questionnaire on A&F

(Lazio emergency)



Feedback on feedback

(Lazio emergency)



EASY-NET – OPERATIONAL TOOLS

Lazio region – emergency project

Grids for

-describing A&F procedures adoptedin each participating structure

and

-identifying improvement actions





RESULTS - 2

EFFECTIVENESS

The results on the effectiveness of A&F, in terms of measurable improvement, were observed across all settings, although to varying degrees, generally small and more significantly in processes than in outcomes.



IN LINE WITH THE SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE



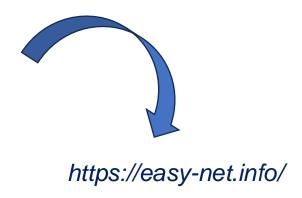
Dissemination of results

(conferences/ publications / other products)



-overall project

-specific for each WP





Il programma di rete EASY-NET^b: un contributo alle conoscenze sull'efficacia dell'A&F

Autori

Anna Acampora¹, Laura Angelici¹, Laura Deroma², Annarita Tullio³, Giovannino Ciccone⁴, Eva Pagano⁴, Giulio Marchesini⁵, Giancarlo Marenzi⁶, Alice Bonomi⁶, Roberta Venturella⁷, Francesca Zambri⁸, Jessica Preziosi^{8,9}, Angela Giusti⁸, Alice Maraschini¹⁰, Anna Domenica Mignuoli¹¹, Placido Bramanti^{12,13}, Rossella Ciurleo¹², Marina Davoli¹, Nera Agabiti¹per il *Gruppo di Ricerca EASY-NET**



WP 1 - LAZIO





Article

EASY-NET Program: Effectiveness of an Audit and Feedback Intervention in the Emergency Care for Acute Conditions in the Lazio Region

Laura Angelici ^{1,*}[0], Carmen Angioletti ²[0], Luigi Pinnarelli ¹, Paola Colais ¹, Antonio Giulio de Belvis ³, Andriy Melnyk 4, Emanuele La Gatta 4, Sara Farchi 5, Marina Davoli 10, Nera Agabiti 1 and Anna Acampora 100





Developing a Questionnaire Evaluating Knowledge, Attitudes and Behaviors on Audit & Feedback among General Practitioners: A Mixed Methods Study

Angelo Nardi 1,*©, Suzanna Mitrova ², Laura Angelici ²©, Camillo Giulio De Gregorio ¹, Donatella Biliotti ³, Corrado De Vito 4, Simona Vecchi 20, Marina Davoli 2, Nera Agabiti 2 and Anna Acampora 20





Audit and Feedback in the Hospitals of the Emergency Networks in the Lazio Region, Italy: A Cross-Sectional Evaluation of the State of Implementation

Carmen Angioletti ^{1,2,3,4,*}, Luigi Pinnarelli ¹, Paola Colais ¹, Laura Angelici ¹, Egidio de Mattia ^{2,4}, Marina Davoli ¹, Antonio Giulio de Belvis ^{2,4}, Nera Agabiti ¹ and Anna Acampora ¹

ASSISTENZA SANITARIA: VALUTARE PER PROMUOVERE

EASYNET

Audit&feedback come strumento dei medici di medicina generale per il miglioramento dell'appropriatezza

Audit&feedback as a tool for general practitioners to improve appropriateness and quality of care

Angelo Nardi, ¹ Anna Acampora, ² Caterina Bruno, ¹ Fulvio Castellani, ¹ Simona Carmela Colosimo, ³ Domitilla Di Thiene, ¹ Valentina Dugo, ¹ Carmelo Gugliotta, ¹ Maria Teresa Riccardi, ³ Nevio Zagaria, ⁴ Nera Aqabiti, ² Donatella Biliotti, ³ Camillo Giulio De Gregorio ¹ Angelo Nardi, ¹ Anna Acampora, ² Caterina Bruno, ¹ Fulvio Castellani, ¹ Simona Carmela Colosimo, ³ Domitilla Di Thiene, ¹ Valni Distretto ² Azienda sanitaria locale Roma ¹ Roma

1 Distretto ² Azienda sanitaria locale Roma ¹ Roma ÷gionale del Lazio, Azienda sanitaria locale Roma 1, RomCYBERPSYCHOLOGY, BEHAVIOR, AND SOCIAL NETWORKING Volume 27, Number 6, 2024 © Mary Ann Liebert, Inc. DOI: 10.1089/cyber.2023.0414

WP 2 - FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA

Open camera or QR reader and scan code to access this article and other resources online.



Journal of Biomedical Informatics 111 (2020) 103590

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Biomedical Informatics



Introducing Virtual Reality in a STEMI Coronary Qualitative Evaluation with Nurses and Doctors

Alessandro Forgiarini, MSc,^{1,2} Laura Deroma, MD, MSPH,³ Fabio Buttussi, MSc, PhD,¹ Nicola Zangrando, MSc,² Sabrina Licata, MD, MPharmacol,² Francesca Valent, MD, MPH, Ph Luca Chittaro, Prof. Dott, and Antonio Di Chiara, MD, MMed4

Syndrome Course:

A virtual reality methodology for cardiopulmonary resuscitation training Fabio Buttussi ^{a, b, *}, Luca Chittaro ^a, Francesca Valent ^b



^a Human-Computer Interaction Lab, Department of Mathematics, Computer Science, and Physics, University of Udine, Udine, Italy



Emergency Key Performance Indicators in the Italian Region Friuli V Giulia

Francesca Valent, Antonio Di Chiara, Stefano Di Bartolomeo³

SOC Istituto di Igiene ed Epidemiologia Clinica, Azienda Sanitaria Universitaria Friuli Centrale, ²Direzione centrale salute, politiche sociali e disabilità, Regione autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia; ³SOC Anestesia e Rianimazione 1, Azienda Sanitaria Universitaria Friuli Centrale, Udine, Italy

Journal of Healthcare Informatics Research (2024) 8:400–437 https://doi.org/10.1007/s41666-023-00154-1

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Supporting Fair and Efficient Emergency Medical Services in a Large Heterogeneous Region



Francesca Da Ros^{1,2} • Luca Di Gaspero^{1,3} • Kevin Roitero² • . David La Barbera² • Stefano Mizzaro² • Vincenzo Della Mea² • . Francesca Valent⁴ •• Laura Deroma⁴ ••

WP3 - PIEMONTE

487 Osservatorio

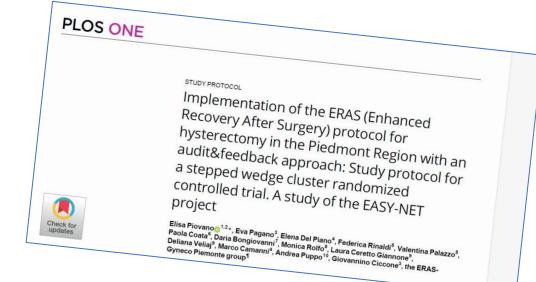
Recenti Prog Med 2020; 111: 487-491

Audit e Feedback nell'emergenza CoViD-19: adattamento del progetto EASY-NET nell'AOU Città della Salute e della Scienza di Torino

EVA PAGANO¹*, ANNA CASTIGLIONE¹, GITANA SCOZZARI², GIOVANNI LA VALLE³, LORENZO ANGELONE³, NERA AGABITI⁴*, ANTONIO SCARMOZZINO², GIOVANNINO CICCONE¹*

¹SSD Epidemiologia Clinica e Valutativa, AOU Città della Salute e della Scienza di Torino; ²Direzione Sanitaria, Presidio Molinette, AOU Città della Salute e della Scienza di Torino; ⁴Dipartimento Epidemiologia del Servizio Sanitario Regionale del Lazio, ASL Roma 1.

Pervenuto il 26 luglio 2020. Accettato il 27 luglio 2020.



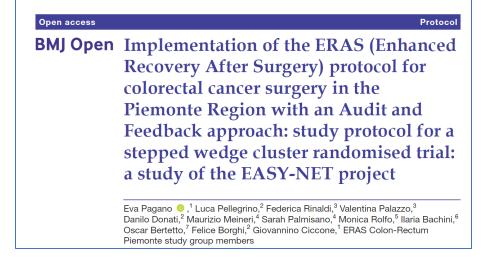




Article

Perioperative Care in Colorectal Cancer Surgery before a Structured Implementation Program of the ERAS Protocol in a Regional Network. The Piemonte EASY-NET Project

Luca Pellegrino ^{1,†}, Eva Pagano ^{2,*,†}, Marco Ettore Allaix ³, Mario Morino ³, Andrea Muratore ⁴, Paolo Massucco ⁵, Federica Rinaldi ⁶, Giovannino Ciccone ², Felice Borghi ¹ and the ERAS Colon-Rectum Piemonte Group [‡]



WP 4 - EMILIA ROMAGNA



714 | Osservatorio

A&F in EASY-NET: un ponte tra clinici ed epidemiologi per un più virtuoso scambio informativo Recenti Prog Med 2020; 111: 714-716

ROBERTO GRILLI¹, NORINA DI BLASIO², PER IL GRUPPO DI RICERCA EASY-NET

Governo Clinico/Azienda unità sanitaria locale, Istituto di ricovero e cura a carattere scientifico di Reggio Emilia; ²Think2it, Il Pensiero Pervenuto su invito il 7 dicembre 2020.

Journal of Endocrinological Investigation https://doi.org/10.1007/s40618-023-02157-6

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Roberto Grilli AUSL Romagna, Ravenna



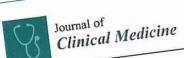
Impact of migration on diabetes burden: audit in the metropolitan area of Bologna, Italy

G. Marchesini¹ D. D. Gibertoni¹ C. Giansante² V. Perlangeli² R. Grilli³ L. Scudeller¹ C. Descovich² P. Pandolfi²

EASYNET

WP 5 - LOMBARDIA





Prognostic Impact of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Older Patients Hospitalized with Acute Myocardial Infarction: Real-World Findings from the Lombardy Health Database

Giancarlo Marenzi 1,*,† 10, Nicola Cosentino 1,† 10, Marta Resta 1, Claudia Lucci 1, Alice Bonomi 1, Filippo Trombara 1, Michele Della Rocca 16, Paolo Poggio 16, Olivia Leoni 2, Francesco Bortolan 2,

Stefano Savonitto 3 and Piergiuseppe Agostoni 1,4



Rev. Cardiovasc. Med. 2023; 24(5): 135

Original Research

Prognostic Impact of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Chronic https://doi.org/10.31083/j.rcm2405135 Dialysis Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction: Findings from the

Nicola Cosentino¹, Simonetta Genovesi^{2,3,*}, Alice Bonomi¹, Filippo Trombara¹, Monica Ludergnani¹, Olivia Leoni⁴, Francesco Bortolan⁴, Piergiuseppe Agostoni^{1,5},

WP 6 - CALABRIA

Guidelines on cesarean section – training activities

"Progetto Easy-Net: presentazione

linee di indirizzo, Consenso informato e informativa induzione del travaglio"

18 Maggio 2022

organizzato da

ISTITUTO SUPERIORE DI SANITÀ

Centro Nazionale per la Prevenzione delle malattie e la Promozione della Salute

e

AZIENDA OSPEDALIERA PUGLIESE CIACCIO, REGIONE CALABRIA

Rilevanza

L'evento è organizzato nell'ambito delle attività del Progetto "EASY NET". Il Progetto prevede un intervento strutturato di audit e feedback (A&F) al fine di migliorare la qualità del percorso nascita in Calabria e ridurre il tasso di tagli cesarei.



Cesarean section: 38,1% pre intervention; 35,5% post intervention



EASY-NET supported the production of regulatory and programming acts at the regional level

(DCA Linee di indirizzo Area Ostetrica; Programma Salute Donna e bambini 2020-2025).

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

OPEN

Comparison of two audit and feedback approaches: descriptive analysis of personal and contextual dynamics

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Article

Improving Knowledge of Audit and Feedback among Health Care Professionals in Sicily

Augusto Ielo ¹, Maria Cristina De Cola ^{1,*}, Francesco Corallo ¹, Giangaetano D'Aleo ¹, Agata Mento ², Davide Cardile ¹, Irene Cappadona ¹, Maria Pagano ¹, Placido Bramanti ^{1,3} and Rosella Ciurleo ¹

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RESULTS - 2

EFFECTIVENESS

qualitative analyses

EFFECTIVENESS RESULTS - QUALITATIVE APPROACH



Relevant results from the project, demonstrating the methodology's effectiveness, were measured in all WPs through surveys, focus groups, interviews, questionnaires, and other qualitative tools:

- increased knowledge on evaluation and care quality
- heightened awareness of the importance of teamwork and peer comparison
- enhanced ability to collect and use data on clinical practice
- improved capability to read and interpret technical feedback reports
- increased attention on equity

Key factors that foster the methodology's success included:

- Proposing the methodology to healthcare professionals within the context of established and recognized priorities
- Involving Hospital or District Health Management in the design and execution of interventions and integrating them —where possible—into existing initiatives
- The active participation of professionals in defining criteria, standards, and indicators
- Improvement actions identified by professionals through peer discussion
- Reporting developed with graphs and tables to enhance comprehensibility
- Interaction between those preparing and those receiving the reports



What EASY-NET leaves to the National Health Service about A&F?

What EASY-NET leaves to the National Health Service about A&F?

- A&F is a tool able to modify clinical practice and healthcare professionals' behavior
- Small and continuous changes can have a significant impact on the population health - > sistematicity and continuity over time
- Role of Institutions/ Health Authorities in
 - Facilitating dissemination and implementation in clinical practice
 - Promoting training activities
 - Develop **technology** and information systems
 - Promoting initiatives and collaborations **translating research results into policies and practices**

GRAZIE

I PI e CoPI e il Gruppo di Ricerca EASY-NET
Il personale delle istituzioni collaboranti
La Segreteria Scientifica ed organizzativa WP1 Lazio
(coordinamento)

Il Pensiero Scientifico Editore

I referenti amministrativi

I referenti regionali

Tutti i professionisti ed operatori sanitari coinvolti in ogni WP nella parte sperimentale

The A&F Metalab collaboration
I colleghi DEP

Il Ministero della Salute e le Regioni





THANK YOU for your attention

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